

彩虹旗下的婚盟---同志對性、愛與婚姻之探討

Sex, Love and Marriage : The Case Study of Homosexual Family

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「同志婚姻法」法律制定案至今仍是性別人權機構、同志族群運動的首要目標。在中國人的傳統觀念裡一直存在「男大當婚，女大當嫁」的觀念，但指的是雙性戀的婚姻形式，同志婚姻不僅難以得到法律的承認，也不易獲得社會的認可。

隨著社會風氣的改善，在同志運動日漸明朗化的台灣，「現身」不再像過去是一種禁忌話題，當傳統的婚姻面對現代的同志與酷兒運動，同時為制度與實踐上的雙重挑戰。不過對於已經歷經公開儀式的同志家庭而言，他們所面對的問題，尤其是男女不同的同志族群對於婚姻後所面臨到的壓力與阻礙缺乏比較分析，因此，同志對於婚姻與家庭的價值和實踐是本研究的重點。

本研究試圖以田野調查、深度訪談的方式，實際了解同居、舉行儀式婚姻中男、女同志所面臨的家庭互動關係與生活問題。以婚姻在男女心中的定義、儀式本身的意涵切入，由社會價值、原生家庭、自我性別認同幾個面向，進一步探討同志舉辦婚姻儀式本身所具有的社會性，社會地位、經濟能力與家務分工之間的關係，並如何影響個體本身自主性的啟發，以及不同性別同志在情慾流動模式之中的差異。藉由本次研究主題，突顯同志運動裡所需要表達的制度性訴求以及運動的問題核心，對於未來同志運動提供一個延續的指標與方針。

關鍵字：同性戀、婚姻家庭、性別差異、同志運動、情慾。

“ Homosexual marriage ” is the legal right of homosexual marriage is the target of goal gender right institutions and gays movement. In Chinese people’s traditional view has said, “ A man should get married on coming of age. and so should a right woman. ” This concept can be applied only to heterosexual marriage.

Accompanying with social change, the homosexual rights movement become more active in Taiwan. “Come out” is no longer regarded a taboo topic. Traditional marriage faces both challenges in system and practice when it meets queer cultures and modern homosexual movement.

This research uses field work and in-depth interview to understand gays and lesbians how they live with their family and face life issues. Base on the definition of meanings for marriage intimate relation with gays and lesbians. They may have differences. I found three points. First is the public ceremony has a social value with participant. Second, If the homosexual couple could use more resources, they with more power, private property and high class statues. Third, gays and lesbians have different performances in their marriage life.

This research aims to discover different gender homosexual couples who have held a public ceremony and live together. According their gender and class, the paper intend to compare their powers, division, the relations with their families.

This research will help understand the homosexual couple's expression in the spiritual needs in Taiwan and push the regulation for legalized homosexual marriage.

Keywords : homosexual, marriage, gender difference, gays movement, sexuality.